



**IEEE 4th International Conference on Computing and Machine
Intelligence**
April 05-06, 2025
Central Michigan University

CERTIFICATE

of Participation

This certificate is presented to
Tim Leonhardt

**For participating and presenting the
paper titled:**

**Performance Comparison of Machine Learning and
Federated Learning for Intrusion Detection in
Vehicular Ad-Hoc Networks**

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to be "Ah".

General Chair
Ahmed Abdelgawad, PhD